

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR NOVEMBER, 1913.

DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEO. M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

November, 1913, in the Upper Mississippi Valley, was a month of rather remarkable character. The great outstanding feature was the month's mildness. Considering the district as a whole, only one November (that of 1899) in the 44 years' history of the Weather Bureau has been milder; but in some central sections the current month surpassed all previous Novembers for warmth. Other marked features of the month were the light snowfall and the great amount of damp, foggy weather.

The latter half of the month was remarkably mild, being probably the warmest period of such length at that season of the year on record in this district. By the close lawns and pastures as far north as Wisconsin were green as in the spring; moreover, some trees and shrubs were budding, and dandelions blooming. In North Dakota the month was especially pleasant, being regarded by many as the most agreeable November experienced since the State was settled. There fall plowing progressed with little interruption, and the soil that had frozen in October thawed, enabling thousands of bushels of potatoes to be harvested without much loss.

Storms of severity did not occur save in one or two instances, and in those the territory affected was not large. The great wind and snow storm that visited the Lake Region from the 7th to 10th affected but a small part of this district, viz., some of the Indiana area and extreme northeastern Wisconsin; the resulting snowfall amounted in some cases to from half a foot to a foot in depth. In the Indiana area this storm was the cause either directly or indirectly of three deaths.

To some extent the pleasant features of the month had their drawbacks. Colds and bronchial affections were reported to be more numerous than usual; merchants complained that business was injured and shippers of perishable goods experienced much difficulty. On the other hand, cement workers, builders, painters, etc., profited greatly from the favorable conditions.

The following table presents in condensed form the leading features of climatological interest for the various parts of the district:

Parts of States within district 5.	Temperature.				Precipitation.					
	Mean.	Depart.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Depart.	Greatest total.	Least total.	Average snow-fall.	Average number of days with precipitation.
North Dakota.....	33.5	+8.5	77	1	0.18	-0.40	0.68	T.	1.1	2
Minnesota.....	36.9	+8.4	69	-6	0.65	-0.34	2.07	0.04	0.7	4
South Dakota.....	37.9	+8.0	65	10	1.17	+0.41	1.17	1.17	1.0	3
Wisconsin.....	38.7	+6.0	70	4	1.53	-0.04	2.84	0.52	0.6	6
Iowa.....	44.1	+5.6	76	10	1.11	-0.39	2.42	0.24	0.3	7
Missouri.....	49.9	+7.0	77	15	3.05	+0.91	4.08	0.93	T.	8
Indiana.....	44.9	+4.9	71	10	2.75	-0.32	3.36	2.02	6.9	12
Illinois.....	47.6	+7.2	80	11	2.75	+0.04	5.52	0.76	0.1	8

TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for the district was 41.2° , or 7.9° higher than the normal. As has already been stated, of all Novembers in the history of the Weather Bureau, November, 1899, alone had a higher average temperature than the current month in this district. But the November of four years ago (1909) was somewhat warmer than that of the present year over much of the southern half of the district. Over an area in Iowa and southern Wisconsin, however, the current November was without exception the warmest month of that name on record. At Des Moines, Iowa, the mean temperature was 46.6° , or 0.8° higher than the mean of November, 1899, which was the warmest previous November at that station.

Over the entire district the average daily excess of mean temperature exceeded 7° , being greatest in North Dakota and elsewhere near the western boundary of the district, where it slightly exceeded 10° .

The first half of the month while milder than usual was not markedly so, the temperature averaging only a degree or two higher than the normal. But the latter half was a period of remarkable warmth for the time of year. The temperature was far above the normal almost every day, the daily departures being as much as $+30^{\circ}$ at some stations. At Des Moines, Iowa, this half of the month averaged 18° warmer than usual. The warmest weather of the month occurred on and about the 20th when the daytime temperatures were in the seventies as far north as northern Iowa. The highest temperature reported was 80° at two stations in southern Illinois. No records for high temperatures were broken at stations long established, but in some cases the record was almost equaled. Over much of the district the lowest temperatures of the month occurred on the 10th or 11th, but in parts of North Dakota and Minnesota the 14th was the coldest day. At many stations the month's lowest temperature was not so low as in October. The temperature fell to zero or below at only one station in the district, Itasca State Park, Minn., where a minimum of -6° occurred on the 14th. The fluctuations in temperature were unusually slight during the six closing days of the month, owing to dense cloudiness, high humidity, and little wind.

PRECIPITATION.

The average precipitation for the district was 1.45 inches, or 0.19 inch less than the normal. In the southern third of the district there was an excess of moisture, but this, as a rule, was not large. Over the remainder of the district, except in limited areas, the month's precipitation was deficient. In general the amounts increased from north to south, being lightest in North Dakota and heaviest in Missouri. Mexico, in the latter State, reported the greatest amount, 4.08 inches, while 4 stations in North Dakota had only traces. In North Dakota the precipitation of the month was much scattered in point

of time of occurrence, and there was an average of but 2 rainy days. On the other hand, in the Indiana area the average number of rainy days was 12, and after the 6th there were but 2 or 3 consecutive days at a time of fair weather.

Snowfall.—The month was notable for its light snowfall, the average for the district being only half an inch. The Lake region storm heretofore mentioned caused heavy falls in parts of the Indiana area and in extreme northeastern Wisconsin, but elsewhere in the district amounts of 1 inch or more were rare. Many stations in all parts of the district had no snowfall whatever. At Des Moines, Iowa, this was the first November of record without some snow. The greatest monthly snowfall was 12 inches, at South Bend, Ind.

RIVERS.

The rivers and streams of the district were either low for the season or near the normal stages, and the fluctua-

tions through the month were slight. At the close no ice appeared in any of the streams, even in those of the far north.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The prevailing winds of the month were southerly or southwesterly over much of the district, and the movement was somewhat less than usual. The highest velocity was 52 miles an hour at St. Paul, Minn., on the 7th. The amount of sunshine was below the normal, except in North Dakota. The average number of clear days was 11, partly cloudy 7, and cloudy 12.

Thunderstorms occurred at some stations on the 7th and 21st in connection with the storms of those dates.

ERRATA.

Report for October, 1913. Mondovi, Wis.: Total precipitation published 2.96 should be 3.06. Springfield, Ill.: Number of days with 0.01 or more precipitation published 10 should be 12.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.								Precipitation, in inches.								Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days 0.01 inch or more.	Sky.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of overcast days.		
<i>North Dakota.</i>																					
Amenia.	Cass.	954	17	34.2	+ 7.9	65	17	9	14 ^t	35	0.25	- 0.25	0.20	2.5	2	13	7	10	nw.	C. E. Wood.	
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	21	30.4	+ 8.2	61	5	5	14	44	0.15	- 0.45	0.08	-----	4	7	13	10	se.	H. F. Steinmair.	
Bowballs.	Burke.	1,950	1	31.4	-----	60	3	5	14	45	0.30	-----	0.13	-----	4	19	0	11	se.	G. H. Phelps.	
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	12	31.2	+ 6.0	60 ^t	17	3 ^b	15	43 ^b	0.35	- 0.15	0.25	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	se.	E. T. Judd.	
Crosby.	Divide.	6	32.6 ^t	-----	57 ^t	5	11 ^t	1	42 ^t	0.18	-----	0.13	2.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	H. C. Kaschau.		
Devils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,182	8	32.6	+ 10.0	59	5	10	14	32	0.17	- 0.54	0.14	0	4	10	12	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	14	32.7	+ 4.7	62 ^b	18	4 ^b	14	38	0.08	+ 0.05	0.35	1.5	3	3	3	10	sw.	C. J. Devore.	
Dunseith.	Rolette.	17	30.6	+ 5.6	58	5	1	14	40	0.17	- 0.18	0.08	0.5	3	13	7	10	nw.	C. E. Goodsell.		
Eckmarth (near).	McHenry.	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	Geo. Yenny.	
Fessenden.	Wells.	1,610	1	33.4	-----	65	5	5	14	43	0.08	-----	0.05	0.5	2	20	9	1	nw.	G. T. Seymour.	
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	21	38.0	+ 10.8	77	6	6	14	36	0.02	- 0.49	0.02	0.2	1	18	2	10	nw.	A. Maitby.	
Grafton.	Walsh.	827	21	33.0	+ 10.5	62	17	2	14	40	0.07	- 0.57	0.05	0.3	3	14	6	10	sw.	A. R. T. Wyllie.	
Granville.	McHenry.	1,504	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	W. A. Christanson.	
Hannall.	Cavalier.	1,568	8	31.2	-----	60	5	2	14	34	0.17	-----	1 ^t	1 ^t	0	-----	-----	-----	se.	J. Montatt.	
Hansboro.	Towner.	5	32.0	-----	59	5	1	14	41	0.21	-----	0.17	-----	2	17	9	4	nw.	Geo. Dale.		
Hillsboro.	Trall.	901	7	34.6	-----	63	17	9	14	38	0.30	-----	0.30	3.0	1	17	7	6	nw.	F. E. Mayall.	
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,579	12	31.8	+ 9.4	62	5	4	14	35	0.27	- 0.51	0.25	0.5	2	10	14	6	sw.	C. R. Pettes.	
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	J. Woolner.	
Lerimore.	Grand Forks.	1,134	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	J. M. Freeman.	
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	9	34.6	+ 5.0	56	4	6	14	34	0.22	- 0.44	0.20	2.0	2	7	14	9	nw.	W. S. Adams.	
McKinney.	Renville.	1,640	19	32.6	+ 9.4	67	5	4	14	35	0.10	-----	0.05	1.0	0	11	14	5	se.	N. P. Swenson.	
McLeod.	Ransom.	1,075	1	34.8	-----	61	17	11	15	35	0.10	-----	0.05	0.5	2	9	16	5	se.	Martin Reinholz.	
Manfred.	Wells.	1,805	10	34.8	+ 7.4	61	5 ^t	5	13	35	0.18	- 0.58	0.15	1.0	3	14	7	9	nw.	P. B. Anderson.	
Mayville.	Trall.	975	17	38.6	+ 10.8	64	18	7	14	37	0.16	- 0.51	0.12	1.0	4	19	5	6	se.	W. C. Gould.	
Milnor.	Sargent.	1,097	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.10	-----	0.10	1.2	1	8	10	s.	H. Edman.	
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	17	35.2	+ 6.4	66	16	6	14	44	0.19	- 0.44	0.12	2.0	3	24	0	6	sw.	Louise Bates.	
Minto.	Walsh.	820	20	33.4	+ 8.9	58	5	5	14	34	0.10	- 0.56	0.04	0.4	2	12	12	6	nw.	S. S. March.	
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	8	34.5	-----	63	17	8	14	31	0.15	-----	0.10	2.0	2	5	18	9	sw.	J. J. Taylor.	
Parl River.	Walsh.	998	9	33.9	-----	64	5	3	10	36	0.07	-----	0.04	0.4	1	12	6	11	sw.	G. M. Hargrave.	
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	C. W. Shumaker.	
Power.	Richland.	1,020	21	35.8	+ 9.8	62	17	5	14	34	0.36	- 0.28	0.19	4.0	2	18	3	9	se.	J. A. Power.	
Towner.	McHenry.	1,482	11	33.6	+ 12.5	60	5 ^t	3	14	37	0.10	- 0.50	0.0	0	0	19	6	5	sw.	B. Bagley.	
University.	Grand Forks.	830	21	33.0	+ 7.7	62	17	6	14	33	0.45	- 0.28	0.17	1.5	6	8	11	11	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Wahpeton.	Richland.	962	19	35.7	+ 8.9	62	7	9	14	35	0.22	- 0.45	0.20	2.2	2	15	4	11	nw.	Fred E. Smith.	
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	Ivanhoe Lee.	
Westhope.	Bottineau.	do.	1,471	21	31.2	+ 10.4	61	5	2	14	44	0.16	- 0.25	0.16	T.	1	13	10	7	w.	F. A. Schwader.
<i>Minnesota.</i>																					
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	22	40.4	+ 8.9	63	20	13	10	32	0.40	- 1.06	0.30	T.	2	10	15	5	se.	Edward Carey.	
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	19	38.2	+ 8.4	61	6	12	10	38	0.17	+ 0.45	0.75	1.2	12	6	9	nw.	P. O. Unnithan.		
Angus.	Polk.	870	11	32.9	+ 7.1	60	17	4	14	35	0.30	- 0.24	0.08	0.5	5	11	10	9	sw.	John Nadvornik.	
Bagley.	Clearwater.	7	32.4	-----	65	17	3	14	36	0.04	-----	0.02	0.7	2	10	10	10	sw.	Jens Nelson.		
Baudette.	Beltrami.	1,084	3	33.1	-----	58	17	6	10	38	0.40	-----	0.15	0.5	6	12	6	12	sw.	J. A. Gjelhang.	
Beardsley.	Beltrami.	1,090	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	se.	G. L. Fitzgerald.	
Bemidji.	Beltrami.	1,040	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.14	-----	0.07	4	10	9	11	nw.	C. W. Warfield.	
Bird Island.	Renville.	1,039	23	39.3	+ 9.2	63	5 ^t	14	10	38	0.31	- 0.52	0.17	T.	4	10	9	11	sw.	Dr. F. L. Puffer.	
Brainerd.	Crow Wing.	1,215	7	36.4	-----	64	17	9	10	34	0.25	-----	0.21	0	3	10	6	14	sw.	Theodore Miller.	
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	20	40.0	+ 7.3	62	19	15	10	32	0.27	+ 0.43	0.63	T.	5	11	1	18	sw.	W. D. Belden.	
Campbell.	Wilkin.	975	7	34.5	-----	60	5 ^t	6	10	35	0.11	-----	0.06	2.5	3	12	3	14	se.	J. T. Neises.	
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.29	-----	0.19	0	2	10	0	11	sw.	C. W. Burns.	
Chattfield.	Fillmore.	1,242	20	37.7	+ 6.8	60	5	10	10	30	0.57	- 0.26	0.32	0.82	5	16	4	10	sw.	G. A. Haven.	
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,383	24	33.8	+ 8.6	59	17	9	14	29	0.24	- 0.46	0.20	2.0	2	11	7	12	sw.	F. Tembreull.	
Crookston.	Polk.	863	24	33.8	+ 8.6	59	17	4	14	38	0.19	- 0.53	0.19	3.0	1	16	3	11	se.	A. G. Andersen.	
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	17	32.6	+ 6.6	58	2	4	14	38	0.19	- 0.53	0.19	1.0	1	16	3	11	se.	G. W. Peoples.	
Fairmont (near).	Martin.	1,240	26	39.8	+ 9.6	63	20	14	10	30	0.85	- 0.42	0.21	3.0	1	16	3	11	se.	W. F. Wherland.	
Fairbault.	Rice.	1,003	15	41.1	+ 7.7	64	21	11	11 ^t	34	0.18	- 0.89	0.06	T.	4	11	13	6	w.	C. F. Hyde.	
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	25	39.4	+ 8.7	67	21	10	13	32	0.74	- 0.53	0.32	0.5	8	13	4	13	sw.	E. D. Akhn.	
Fergus Falls.	Ottertail.	1,210	21	36.2	+ 8.3	57	6	14	10	28	0.23	- 0.57	0.12	1.9	6	11	9	10	se.	C. E. Kissinger.	
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,136	3	33.2	-----	59	5 ^t	5	14	37	0.08	- 0.62	0.03	T.	3	17	0	13	sw.	J. J. Tucker.	
Fosston.	Polk.	1,289	3	31.4	-----	55	17	6	10	28	0.56	-----	0.50	2.5	4	19	7	4	nw.	O. N. Hem.	
Glouce.	McLeod.	1,000	16	39.8	+ 8.0	61	5 ^t	13	10	33	0.85	- 0.11	0.50	1.0	3	17	0	3	nw.	L. V. Koos.	
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	20	40.7	+ 10.1	62	6 ^t	17	13	33	0.84	- 0.13	0.63	0	0	12	6	12	sw.	C. F. Greening.	
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	2,125	26	36.2	-----	64	17	13	10	32	0.20	- 0.42	0.42	T.	4	12	6	12	sw.	U. S. Engineer Corps.	
Hallow.	Kittson.	815	14	32.0	+ 6.5	60	17	5	10	39	0.20	- 0.42	0.10	1.5	3	19	0	11	sw.	D. A. Robertson.	
Halstad.	Norman.	870	7	31.8	-----	63	17	7	9	37	0.23	-----	0.23	2.0							

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.				Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.				
Minnesota—Continued.																					
Red Lake Falls.	Red Lake.	1,001	37.8	65	5	6	14	48	0.10	-0.72	0.10	1.0	1	16	4	10	nw.	E. G. Buse.			
Red Wing.	Goodhue.	680	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.92	-0.71	0.50	0	8	11	2	17	sw.	Louis Back.		
Reeds Landing.	Wabasha.	681	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.67	-0.71	0.30	0	6	11	0	19	se.	John Deschneau.		
Rochester.	Olmstead.	991	8	40.4	.....	65	21	12	107	33	0.72	0.46	0.8	6	13	4	13	s.	Mary P. Leslie.	
Roseau.	Roseau.	1,040	3	32.0	.....	52	17	1	10	31	1.14	-0.11	0.43	0	5	13	7	se.	S. W. Gleason.	
St. Charles.	Winona.	860	22	40.9	+ 9.6	63	21	12	10	31	0.56	-0.74	0.20	0.3	5	13	4	13	se.	State Reformatory.	
St. Cloud.	Sherburne.	1,020	36	28.6	+ 9.2	61	51	12	10	27	1.23	+ 0.19	0.58	T.	12	3	15	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
St. Paul.	Ramsey.	940	42	40.0	+ 9.1	64	21	14	10	28	0.56	-0.36	0.60	0	5	13	2	10	se.	State Hospital.	
St. Peter.	Nicollet.	825	18	39.5	+ 6.5	65	51	11	1	17	1.40	+ 0.36	0.60	0.35	T.	4	8	12	w.	U. S. Engineer Corps.	
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin.	1,234	20	34.8	+ 7.7	58	5	9	14	25	0.60	-0.57	0.35	T.	4	13	5	12	sw.	Dr. G. W. Beach.	
State Sanatorium.	Cass.	1,336	5	34.1	.....	64	17†	8	10	46	0.69	.....	0.55	T.	4	15	0	15	s.	Oscar Ostrom.
Stillwater.	Washington.	694	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.77	.....	0.30	0.5	T.	4	12	8	10	nw.	Minneapolis Gen. Elec. Co.
Taylor's Falls.	Chisago.	759	6	39.8	.....	62	21	12	11	30	1.01	.....	0.60	0.5	T.	15	1	14	se.	E. W. Lown.
Thief River Falls.	Pennington.	1,137	2	33.8	.....	60	17†	3	14	41 ^a	0.72	.....	0.36	1.5	3	12	12	6	s.	A. H. Rowland.
Tracy.	Lyon.	1,403	41.2	.....	64	6	13	10	38	0.72	.....	0.10	0	20	1	20	10	se.	P. H. Holm.	
Warren.	Marshall.	859	1	35.4	.....	69	17	6	14	35	0.20	.....	0.20	0	10	10	10	se.	G. A. Sawyer.	
Warroad.	Roseau.	1,069	3	33.4	.....	58	17	1	14	38	0.31	.....	0.10	0.5	4	18	3	9	s.	W. A. Peterson.
Windom.	Cottonwood.	1,336	5	39.6	.....	61	5	13	14	41	0.40	.....	0.13	1.0	4	1	20	9	sw.	H. H. Haught.
Winnibigoshish.	Fairbank.	1,100	15	41.2	+ 6.6	68	21	15	10	30	0.57	-0.70	0.22	T.	3	18	4	8	se.	U. S. Engineer Corps.	
Winton.	Itasca.	1,300	25	32.5	+ 6.5	60	6	0	10	35	0.96	-0.12	0.86	T.	5	16	2	12	w.	P. C. Myers.	
Worthington.	Winona.	700	17	42.3	+ 8.8	64	61	15	10*	30	0.91	-0.49	0.41	T.	6	15	7	8	sw.	A. E. Johnson.	
Zumbrota.	Nobles.	1,593	18	36.6	+ 5.3	56	5	12	10	31	0.50	-0.58	0.30	2.0	3	14	2	14	s.	M. P. Mann.	
South Dakota.																					
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	22	37.9	+ 8.0	65	2†	10	14	38	1.17	+ 0.41	0.95	1.0	3	16	2	12	nw.	Miss Mary Partridge.	
Wisconsin.																					
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,480	19	36.8	+ 6.0	58	21	12	11	28	0.52	.....	0.80	0	3	12	0	18	sw.	Elton C. Larzelere.
Baraboo.	Sauk.	864	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	10	31	1.48	.....	0.95	T.	7	5	8	12	sw.	E. J. Curry.
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	22	37.1	+ 8.0	61	21	17	11	31	2.00	+ 0.03	0.62	T.	5	10	10	10	se.	Wm. A. Kent.	
Beloit.	Rock.	750	47	43.6	+ 6.6	69	21	17	11	31	2.00	.....	0.70	1.5	7	8	10	12	s.	Smith Observatory.
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,590	3	36.2	.....	59	17	9	15	35	1.86	.....	0.70	5	13	5	12	sw.	Fred Hessen.	
Brodhead.	Green.	812	15	42.8	+ 5.8	70	21	14	11	34	2.14	+ 0.18	0.90	T.	6	12	8	10	sw.	Hector D. Kirkpatrick.	
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	9	40.2 ^a	.....	66 ^a	21	15 ^a	11	25 ^a	1.85	.....	1.10	2.0	6	9	8	12	sw.	George W. Smith.
Cottage Grove.	Dane.	888	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	11	37	1.62	.....	1.23	0.1	6	12	8	10	sw.	John E. Mallish.
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	7	41.2	68	20†	12	11	37	2.25	1.40	4.0	0	3	13	5	12	sw.	Sever P. Nelson.
Deerskin Dam.	Forest.	1,220	13	40.4	+ 6.3	67	20†	13	10	38	0.91	-0.94	0.81	0	2	11	3	16	sw.	Wm. E. O'Neal.	
Dlevyan.	Walworth.	1,685	3	35.4	.....	58	21	8	15	36	1.93	.....	0.98	4.0	7	8	6	16	w.	Elwood S. Austin.
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,220	13	40.4	+ 6.3	67	20†	13	10	38	0.91	-0.94	0.81	0	2	11	3	16	sw.	H. W. Jones.	
Downing.	Dunn.	983	11	38.3	+ 8.5	66	26	10	11	36	1.90	-0.39	0.50	0	3	8	3	19	se.	Eugene F. Stoddard.	
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	22	39.8	+ 8.0	63	21	10	10	36	1.16	-0.43	0.45	T.	6	11	9	10	w.	Robert D. Whittford.	
Glen Flora.	Rusk.	1,475	1	36.4	.....	60	21	9	11	29	1.62	.....	0.61	1.0	15	9	9	12	sw.	G. A. Durgin.
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	980	14	38.8	+ 6.9	60	22	11	11	34	1.84	+ 0.23	0.61	T.	15	9	9	12	sw.	Geo. T. Nixon.	
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,086	22	38.2	+ 8.0	65	21	9	10	30	0.55	-0.86	0.34	0	2	17	4	9	s.	Chester Ahlstrom.	
Hancock.	Waushara.	1,091	21	40.0	+ 7.3	64	21	13	11	27	1.20	-0.21	0.55	T.	7	9	7	14	sw.	Frederick B. Hamilton.	
Hatfield.	Jackson.	973	19	38.0	+ 6.3	63	21	8	11	41	2.84	+ 1.28	0.70	0	7	3	16	11	sw.	Wis. Ry. Light & Powder Co.	
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,107	22	36.3	.....	74	17	10	10	42	1.02	-0.42	0	2	8	2	8	14	w.	G. H. McElroy.
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	22	38.8	+ 6.5	65	21	10	11	35	1.77	+ 0.18	0.75	T.	8	11	9	10	sw.	Emil V. Wernick.	
Koepnick.	Langlade.	1,683	22	38.2	+ 7.5	65	22	14	11	38	1.10	-0.99	0.40	3.0	6	8	16	sw.	Edward S. Kopnick.		
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	41	41.6	+ 7.8	65	21	16	10	28	1.93	+ 0.41	0.59	T.	9	6	8	16	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	22	41.6	+ 7.2	62	21	17	11	29	2.77	+ 0.62	1.68	0.5	10	9	6	15	sw.	S. Newton Dexter Smith.	
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	22	41.3 ^a	+ 7.6	67	20†	14	11	31	1.55	-0.17	0.80	0	5	7	9	11	w.	Edward Pollock.	
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	5	35.3	.....	57	12†	4	15	39	1.40	.....	0.34	3.5	11	10	6	14	se.	Louis Frank.
Madison.	Dane.	974	44	41.9	+ 7.7	67	21	18	11	36	1.73	-0.07	0.99	T.	8	8	8	14	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Marshfield.	Wood.	1,276	0	37.2 ^b	.....	60 ^b	21	12 ^a	11	32 ^a	1.33	.....	0.41	T.	8	1	10	19	sw.	Agr. Exper. Station.
Mather.	Juneau.	962	9	37.0	.....	61	19	11	11	34	1.61	.....	0.82	0	7	12	3	15	e.	Frank Evans.
Mautson.	do.	882	17	40.4	+ 6.2	65	19†	15	11	28	2.30	+ 0.70	1.75	1.0	5	8	10	12	sw.	Eugene L. Hitchcock.	
Meadow Valley.	Taylor.	974	24	37.2	+ 7.4	63	21	11	11	39	1.24	-0.35	0.70	0	7	10	4	11	s.	Charles H. Johnson.	
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,267	7	35.0	.....	61	21	7	10	38	1.13	.....	0.30	T.	11	11	2	17	se.	Wm. Zeitz.
Minoqua.	Oneida.	1,604	9	36.5	.....	60	17	12	10	32	2.19	.....	0.63	T.	9	4	21	5	sw.	O. F. Lueck.
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	5	40.4	.....	64	21	12	10	32	1.17	.....	0.45	T.	13	14	2	14	sw.	Benjamin W. Applebee.
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,228	9	40.6	.....	67	21	12	11	29	1.65	.....	0.90	0.2	5	17	3	10	s.	Dr. Chas. Hebard.
Muscosa.	Grant.	668	4	40.4	.....	68	21	14	11	40	1.26	.....	0.86	0	3	13	0	13	sw.	W. M. Lewis.
Neillsville.	Clark.	996	23	38.2 ^a	+ 7.2	62	20	12	11	39	1.60	-0.05	0.58	0	5	17	0	13	sw.	Wm. Heaslett.	
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	8	38.3	.....	65	21	9	10	32	0.77	.....	0.28	T.	4	10	11	9	sw.	Franc A. R. Van Meter.
Osceola.	Polk.	806	22	38.2	+ 8																

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Number of rainy days.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeted.						
<i>Iowa.</i>																				
Albia.	Monroe.	959	15	46.2	+ 7.5	74	20	17	17	48	0.55	- 1.22	0.45	0	2	6	9	15	e.	
Algoma.	Kossuth.	1,213	39	42.2	+ 9.4	67	20	15	10	30	0.52	- 0.76	0.25	1.0	4	11	7	12	nw.	
Alta.	Buena Vista.	1,513	23	41.2	+ 8.7	68	20	15	10	32	0.50	- 0.73	0.14	1.0	7	10	8	12	nw.	
Amana.	Iowa.	721	37	44.6	+ 10.8	71	20	15	11	32	0.80	- 0.93	0.51	0	8	11	7	12	s.	
Ames.	Story.	926	37	48.2	+ 12.1	75	20	15	11	39 ^a	0.78	- 0.55	0.26	0.2	10	5	9	7	14	sw.
Baxtor.	Jasper.	998	13	44.8	+ 7.5	74	20	14	11	32	0.92	- 0.80	0.40	0.25	20	10	8	14	10	s.
Belle Plaine.	Benton.	886	23	43.5	+ 8.6	71	20	11	11	32	0.92	- 0.80	0.80	0.50	7	15	5	10	sw.	
Baldmon.	Wright.	1,184	3	42.2	—	69	20	16	10	37	0.94	- 0.94	0.50	0	6	15	5	10	sw.	
Bloomfield.	Davis.	881	6	48.2	—	74	19	18	11	41	1.40	—	0.80	0	10	5	9	7	14	se.
Bomapartie.	Van Buren.	22	47.7	+ 9.2	76	20	16	11	37	0.86	- 0.94	0.50	0	6	15	5	10	sw.		
Boone.	Boone.	1,134	8	41.1	+ 7.5	68	20	16	11	33	0.60	- 0.51	0.20	0.8	8	10	8	12	s.	
Britt.	Hancock.	1,236	13	46.8	+ 7.1	76	21	16	11	37	0.89	- 0.89	0.24	0	11	15	4	11	s.	
Buckingham.	Tama.	733	31	44.4	+ 8.5	71	20	18	11	43	0.53	- 0.87	0.29	0	4	14	0	16	sw.	
Burlington.	Des Moines.	544	17	46.8	+ 7.1	76	21	17	1	41	0.95	- 0.18	0.43	0	5	12	5	13	s.	
Carroll.	Carroll.	1,265	23	43.2	+ 9.0	71	20	17	10	37	1.54	+ 0.20	0.91	0	8	14	0	16	sw.	
Cedar Rapids.	Linn.	733	31	44.4	+ 8.5	71	20	18	11	43	0.53	- 0.87	0.29	0	2	14	0	16	s.	
Charles City.	Floyd.	1,015	23	41.6	+ 8.6	66	20	15	10	31	1.01	- 0.38	0.40	0.4	9	8	10	12	s.	
Clear Lake.	Cerro Gordo.	1,241	15	44.5	+ 8.8	72	20	15	11	33	2.38	+ 0.54	0.75	0.8	6	12	4	14	sw.	
Clinton.	Clinton.	593	46	44.5	+ 8.8	72	20	15	11	33	2.38	+ 0.54	0.75	0.8	6	12	4	14	s.	
Columbus Junction.	Louisa.	595	21	46.8	+ 7.8	75	20	17	10	35	0.85	- 0.66	0.68	0	4	14	7	9	sw.	
Davenport.	Scott.	580	42	48.4	+ 8.9	73	20	20	10	32	1.26	- 0.50	1.14	T.	9	9	5	16	s.	
Decorah.	Wimberley.	375	26	43.3	+ 9.8	65	19 ^a	14	10	31	2.14	+ 0.59	0.70	0	7	9	5	16	U.S. Weather Bureau.	
Delaware.	Delaware.	1,083	22	46.6	+ 9.8	73	20	20	11	31	1.03	- 0.45	0.45	0	10	8	8	14	U.S. Weather Bureau.	
Des Moines.	Polk.	861	23	46.6	+ 9.8	73	20	20	11	31	1.03	- 0.45	0.45	0	8	8	8	14	Do.	
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	40	44.2	+ 8.2	70	20	19	10	27	1.23	- 0.58	0.56	T.	8	8	7	13	s.	
Earlham.	Madison.	11	44.0	+ 6.2	73	20	19	11	37	1.54	+ 0.20	0.91	0	5	12	5	13	George Phillips.		
Elkader.	Clayton.	737	34	38.8	+ 5.6	66	20	12	11	32	1.69	+ 0.04	0.48	1.0	8	14	7	13	Chas. Reinecke.	
Elms.	Howard.	1,182	3	39.8	—	64	21	10	11	30	1.41	—	0.40	0	11	13	6	11	H. A. Moore.	
Estherville.	Emmet.	1,298	18	41.9	+ 10.6	60	21 ^a	14	10	34	0.55	- 0.39	0.30	2.0	6	9	15	6	A. O. Peterson.	
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	780	28	47.4	+ 10.5	76	20	11	11	40	0.76	- 1.52	0.32	0	8	16	3	11	R. M. McKenzie.	
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	23	41.6	+ 8.7	68	20	13	11	32	1.29	- 0.33	0.46	2.0	8	11	6	13	R. Z. Letimer.	
Forest City.	Winnebago.	1,226	19	40.8	+ 8.4	69	20	14	10	35	0.67	- 0.56	0.22	0	5	12	6	13	J. A. Peters.	
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	13	43.9	+ 8.7	70	20	18	10	31	0.77	- 0.45	0.16	1.0	7	11	4	15	J. F. Monk.	
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.94	- 0.20	0.85	0	4	8	4	18	Miss L. A. McCready.	
Gilmantown.	Marshall.	1,052	14	42.8	+ 8.6	65	20	15	10	27	1.42	+ 0.38	1.00	1.0	11	10	7	13	J. L. Wylie.	
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,280	22	41.8	+ 8.6	65	20	15	10	27	1.42	+ 0.38	1.00	1.0	8	13	5	12	F. L. Williams.	
Grimmell.	Poweshiek.	1,023	21	45.7	+ 9.7	72	20	16	11	33	1.30	- 0.33	0.65	0	7	13	4	13	D. W. Brainard.	
Grundy Center.	Grundy.	976	22	44.4	+ 10.4	70	20	16	11	28	1.64	+ 0.42	0.46	0	9	16	1	13	J. B. Calderwood.	
Guthrie Center.	Guthrie.	1,077	18	45.3	+ 8.0	71	20	17	11	34	0.95	- 0.20	0.55	0	7	11	6	13	D. G. Beardsley.	
Hampton.	Franklin.	1,155	23	43.6	+ 10.2	69	20	16	10	30	1.20	- 0.36	0.33	0.5	8	7	12	11	E. C. Granella.	
Humboldt.	Humboldt.	1,095	25	42.3	+ 8.3	70	20	15	23	35	0.81	- 0.56	0.15	0	10	14	4	12	J. P. Peterson.	
Independence.	Buchanan.	921	49	42.7	+ 10.1	69	20	13	11	32	2.31	+ 0.99	0.90	T.	10	14	4	12	R. E. Dudley.	
Indianola.	Warren.	968	42	48.2	+ 7.9	72	20	20	10	37	1.08	- 0.34	0.50	0	6	8	3	11	Prof. J. L. Tilton.	
Iowa City.	Johnson.	683	53	43.5	+ 7.8	74	20	14	11	34	1.46	- 1.80	0.12	0	6	11	4	15	Prof. A. G. Smith.	
Iowa Falls.	Hardin.	1,170	20	42.0	+ 8.9	70	20	15	11	31	0.75	- 0.50	0.18	0.5	6	13	4	13	J. B. Parmelee.	
Jefferson.	Greene.	1,052	14	44.2	—	73	20	16	11	37	0.93	- 0.38	0.51	T.	7	11	4	15	Orn. M. Hall.	
Keokuk.	Keokuk.	614	42	49.4	+ 10.0	74	20	20	11	33	2.22	+ 0.37	0.76	0	11	8	8	14	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Keesauqua.	Van Buren.	644	21	45.6	+ 6.7	75	20	15	11	31	0.24	- 1.26	0.16	0	4	10	8	12	J. H. Landes.	
Knoxville.	Marion.	920	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Casey and Belville.	
Laconia.	Laconia.	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.52	+ 0.45	1.10	0	10	5	17	8	J. B. Alter.	
Lansing.	Allamakee.	632	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chas. R. Serene.	
Le Claire.	Scott.	576	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Miss M. T. Disney.	
Marshalltown.	Marshall.	947	21	43.4	+ 7.4	73	20	11	11	50	0.82	- 0.47	0.42	T.	9	12	2	16	sw.	
Mason City.	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	16	41.5	+ 8.7	64	6	14	11	34	0.79	- 0.85	0.42	0	3	9	14	7	nw.	
Monroe.	Jasper.	922	1	45.8	—	72	20	16	11	36	0.88	—	0.56	T.	8	11	6	13	J. A. Dibel.	
Mount Pleasant.	Henry.	729	32	47.0	+ 9.6	76	20	17	11	34	0.78	- 0.78	0.41	0	7	11	6	13	J. W. Edwards.	
Muscatine.	Muscatine.	554	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.24	- 2.06	0.07	7	8	16	3	11	William Molis.	
New Hampton.	Chickasaw.	1,169	16	41.4	+ 6.7	65	20	13	10	28	1.47	+ 0.07	0.64	T.	8	16	3	11	A. F. Kemman.	
Nora Springs.	Floyd.	1,064	44.6	—	70	19	20	15	11	32	1.12	- 0.69	2.0	12	14	5	11	Arthur Betts.		
Northwood.	Worth.	1,122	17	39.2	+ 6.2	63	20	13	10	27	0.53	- 0.95	0.25	0.5	10	14	4	12	Chas. H. Dwelle.	
Olin.	Jones.	760	15	44.7	+ 7.9	72	20	14	11	33	1.10	- 0.14	0.65	0	2	12	10	8	Dr. F. W. Port.	
Osage.	Mitchell.	1,184	26	41.8	+ 10.9	65	20	14	10	27	1.31	+ 0.01	0.50	0	8	13	5	12	Lester Coonradt.	
Oskaloosa.	Mahaska.	843	37	45.4	+ 8.4	73	20	15	11	31	0.51	- 0.98	0.33	0	5	15	0	sw.	Joseph Boyd.	
Ottumwa.	Wapello.	649	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chester Potter.	
Pella.	Marion.	877	11	46.6	+ 9.3	74	20	16	11	38	1.43	- 0.00	1.05	0	3	17	0	13	J. H. Ver Steeg.	
Perry.	Dallas.	975	12	45.7	+ 7.9	74	20	15	11	39	1.05	- 0.40	0.39	0	10	13	7	10	S. J. Brumfield.	
Pocahontas.	Pocahontas.	1,248	9	42.0	—	68	20	15	10	34	0.									

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Indiana.</i>																				
Collegeville.	Jasper.	14	45.6	+ 4.6	71	22	10	10	38	2.31	- 0.19	0.45	9.1	9	11	2	17	sw.	John Zeller.	
Knox.	Starke.	716	8	45.1	69	21	12	11	35	3.26	- 0.76	0.78	10	13	11	3	16	s.	W. R. R. Tatman.	
Laporte.	LaPorte.	810	17	43.8 ^b	+ 4.1	69 ^b	21	19 ^b	12	37 ^b	2.02	- 0.76	0.80	5.0	10	8	6	14	sw.	Wm. M. Walton, Jr.
Plymouth.	Marshall.	790	8	44.4	68	21	16	11	34	3.36	- 0.81	0.81	8.4	14	10	6	14	sw.	J. W. Sliders.	
South Bend.	St. Joseph.	726	20	45.6	+ 6.0	70	21	20	11	30	2.80	- 0.02	0.77	12.0	14	8	8	14	sw.	Henry H. Swaim.
<i>Illinois.</i>																				
Aledo.	Mercer.	738	13	47.2	+ 8.5	73	20 ^c	17	11	36	1.24	- 0.67	1.02	0	8	11	7	12	s.	William B. Frew.
Alexander.	Morgan.	670	20	49.6	+ 7.0	75	21	17	11	38	3.00	+ 1.47	1.69	T.	10	6	7	17	sw.	George H. Hall.
Antioch.	Lake.	861	12	43.0	+ 5.2	69	21	17	11	36	1.62	- 0.49	0.52	T.	4	10	6	14	sw.	J. C. James.
Astoria.	Fulton.	650	14	48.4	+ 7.3	75	21	17	11	37	2.75	+ 0.78	0.78	T.	8	10	7	13	s.	Edward V. Bohl.
Aurora.	Kane.	678	34	45.4	+ 7.8	71	21	15	11	38	1.74	- 0.68	0.80	T.	8	19	4	7	s.	Miss Alice M. Holden.
Bement.	Platt.	685	6	46.3	70	21	17	11	38	3.97	- 0.25	1.25	T.	10	12	9	9	-----	J. W. B. Stewart.	
Bloomington.	McLean.	840	22	48.0	+ 7.1	74	21	16	11	35	2.69	+ 0.10	1.09	T.	9	11	4	15	s.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.
Cairo.	Alexander.	359	41	54.1	+ 7.2	77	22	27	11	32	3.14	- 0.88	0.98	T.	0	10	8	5	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Camp Point.	Adams.	732	0	48.0	70	21	17	11	38	2.28	- 0.91	0	T.	7	8	14	8	se.	Capt. D. M. Morris.	
Carbondale.	Jackson.	445	8	53.2	77	22	19	1	43	3.44	- 0.60	0.60	T.	12	10	8	12	sw.	State Normal University.	
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	663	23	50.2	+ 7.2	76	21	16	11	34	4.02	+ 1.39	1.76	T.	9	10	9	11	sw.	Dr. J. D. Conley.
Carlyle.	Clinton.	470	28	48.0	70	21	17	11	34	5.52	+ 2.20	1.50	T.	9	10	9	11	sw.	Hervey O. Jones.	
Chester.	Randolph.	380	21	47.9	73	21	16	11	34	3.39	+ 0.30	0.95	T.	0	10	9	11	sw.	Charles S. Gollon.	
Clinton.	De Witt.	727	3	47.9	73	21	16	11	34	3.15	- 0.68	0.68	T.	12	9	10	11	sw.	J. F. Ziegler.	
Cobden.	Union.	656	30	54.9	+ 7.7	80	19 ^c	21	11	38	3.47	- 0.67	1.00	T.	9	14	2	14	s.	John Buck Co.
Dakota.	Stephenson.	929	8	42.8	70	21	11	11	35	1.66	- 0.55	0.55	T.	5	8	5	15	sw.	Elmer G. Smith.	
Decatur.	Macon.	685	22	47.9	+ 6.3	74	21	14	11	50	3.68	+ 1.12	1.58	T.	11	11	7	12	sw.	Prof. J. H. Coonradt.
Dixon.	Lee.	725	23	43.1	+ 6.2	73	21	16	11 ^c	49	0.76	- 0.94	0.35	T.	4	4	9	12	sw.	H. U. Bardwell.
Du Quoin.	Perry.	459	25	52.4	+ 6.8	78	22	22	11 ^c	41	3.24	+ 0.41	1.11	T.	8	15	6	9	sw.	G. H. Knetzer.
Dwight.	Livingston.	600	20	46.9	+ 7.1	72	21	14	11	38	2.06	- 0.44	0.72	T.	10	11	5	14	s.	Edward O. Welch.
East St. Louis.	St. Clair.	481	2	47.9	73	21	16	11	34	3.50	- 0.30	1.30	T.	0	9	9	11	sw.	W. McK. Brown.	
Edwardsville.	Madison.	554	14	46.9	71	21	17	11	36	4.21	+ 1.01	1.94	T.	8	10	9	11	sw.	W. H. Morgan.	
Eglin.	Kane.	716	6	45.4	71	21	17	11	36	1.49	- 0.52	1.52	T.	7	6	8	16	sw.	Eglin Observatory.	
Fairview.	Franklin.	449	1	46.9	72	21	17	11	36	3.35	- 0.67	1.20	T.	10	10	9	11	sw.	U. of Illinois Exp. Station.	
Fulton.	Fulton.	733	2	47.9	73	21	17	11	36	2.45	- 0.74	0.74	T.	10	10	9	11	sw.	Abram Wilson.	
Galva.	Henry.	842	21	46.4	+ 8.3	74	21	15	11	37	1.74	- 0.09	0.79	0.3	7	15	3	12	s.	Prof. F. U. White.
Grafton.	Jersey.	422	20	48.0	+ 8.2	75	20 ^c	20	11	36	3.52	+ 1.07	1.50	T.	9	12	5	13	w.	R. C. Goodrich.
Greenville.	Bond.	635	35	51.0 ^a	+ 8.2	75	20 ^c	21	11	36	5.48	+ 2.10	1.43	T.	8	10	9	11	sw.	H. W. Reidenmann.
Griggsville.	Pike.	650	28	50.7 ^a	+ 8.4	76	21	21	11	37	3.74	- 0.27	0.67	T.	9	15	3	12	s.	George F. Kneeland.
Havana.	Mason.	475	21	48.7	+ 6.4	75	21	15	11	37	2.99	+ 0.86	0.75	T.	6	13	5	12	s.	L. L. Eutener.
Henry.	Marshall.	500	25	47.2	+ 8.1	75	21	15	11	36	2.09	- 0.27	0.67	T.	9	15	3	12	sw.	Dr. F. A. Powell.
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	676	19	51.8 ^a	+ 7.6	74	21	19	11	30	4.59	+ 1.91	1.24	T.	8	14	3	13	s.	Sam Little.
Joliet.	Will.	609	22	45.1	+ 6.1	73	21	15	11	36	1.18	- 0.04	0.60	0.3	8	15	4	11	sw.	F. M. Muhlig.
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	25	44.2	+ 6.9	71	21	16	11	33	1.96	- 0.27	0.54	T.	10	12	3	15	sw.	George Stevens.
La Grange.	Cook.	657	21	44.2	+ 5.7	73	21	16	11	35	1.71	- 0.58	0.59	T.	7	10	9	11	sw.	Prof. F. E. Sanford.
La Harpe.	Hancock.	698	34	48.4	+ 8.2	76	20	14	11	38	2.43	+ 0.46	1.08	T.	6	11	8	11	sw.	George E. Campbell.
La Salle.	Carroll.	883	24	43.6	+ 7.3	70	20 ^c	11	11	34	1.32	- 0.67	0.52	T.	6	16	3	11	sw.	M. N. Wertz.
Lincoln.	Lasalle.	536	8	45.2	+ 7.4	74	21	18	11	48	1.32	- 1.32	0.40	T.	5	9	9	12	nw.	H. A. Sohn.
Macomb.	Logan.	575	25	48.4	+ 7.0	76	21	13	11	38	3.44	+ 1.11	1.08	T.	9	10	8	12	s.	Prof. C. S. Oglesby.
Manteno.	McDonough.	700	9	46.6	71	21	17	11	37	2.71	- 0.18	0.18	T.	0	7	6	13	sw.	State Normal University.	
Martinton.	Kankakee.	711	3	46.6	+ 6.8	71	21	13	11	37	2.47	- 0.84	0.84	T.	0	11	3	10	s.	C. B. Schmelzter.
Mascoutah.	Iroquois.	632	26	46.6	+ 6.8	71	21	13	11	37	2.40	- 0.03	0.53	T.	0	9	4	17	sw.	Joseph H. Peltier.
Minonka.	St. Clair.	426	23	52.3	+ 7.6	77	22	20	11	37	3.90	+ 0.68	1.45	T.	9	8	12	10	se.	Dr. Robert L. Lischer.
Monmouth.	Woodford.	745	26	46.9	+ 7.0	73	20 ^c	12	11	40	2.12	+ 0.16	0.56	T.	12	12	4	14	sw.	John C. Danforth.
Morris.	Warren.	784	21	47.4 ^a	+ 7.1	74	20 ^c	15	11	40	2.04	+ 0.20	1.04	T.	0	13	3	13	s.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.
Morrison.	Grundy.	518	19	46.4	71	21	14	11	37	2.09	- 0.79	0.79	T.	9	14	3	13	sw.	E. G. Cryder.	
Morrisonville.	Whiteside.	685	19	44.8	+ 8.4	72	21	14	11	36	1.54	- 0.34	0.54	T.	4	11	7	12	s.	S. A. Maxwell.
Mount Vernon.	Christian.	626	14	49.3	+ 8.1	73	21	17	11	36	4.21	+ 1.93	1.94	T.	9	11	7	12	s.	J. Lewis.
Nashville.	Jefferson.	511	19	49.4	+ 4.0	76	19 ^c	20	11	48	3.84	+ 0.89	0.83	T.	0	9	10	9	sw.	Theodore P. Stelle.
Oregon.	Washington.	503	13	47.4	71	21	17	11	36	3.98	+ 1.09	1.32	T.	0	11	6	13	sw.	Harry E. Gewe.	
Ottawa.	Orie.	702	4	46.4	+ 7.0	77	19	17	11	36	2.37	- 0.80	0.80	T.	6	11	6	13	s.	Samuel Ray.
Pana.	Le Salle.	500	27	48.4	+ 7.0	77	19	17	11	36	1.80	- 0.55	0.86	T.	7	11	0	19	sw.	Miss Maude M. Harris.
Pawpaw.	Christian.	695	1	48.2	+ 7.0	73	21	17	11	33	4.40	+ 0.82	1.93	T.	7	8	7	15	s.	Julius Keefer.
Peoria.	Lee.	930	1	47.2	+ 9.7	74	21	16	11	33	2.77	+ 0.13	0.81	T.	14	12	5	13	s.	A. C. McBride.
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	11	47.9	+ 6.4	74	21	16	11	36	1.58	- 0.43	0.52	T.	10	8	10	12	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Quincy.	Adams.	431	7	49.2	70	21	22	11	48	1.94	- 0.01	0.89	T.	0	8	7	15	sw.	George Butterworth.	
Riley.	McHenry.	936	54	43.6	+ 8.9	70	21	14	11	33	1.73	- 0.26	0.45	T.	0	10	8	12	s.	Fred J. Brinkett.
Roberts.	Ford.	774	2	47.9	73	21	16	11	33	2										

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
<i>Illinois—Continued.</i>																																				
Astoria	Illinois							T.	.08					T.	T.	.63		T.	.05			T.	.45			T.	.25	T.	.25	.26	.78	2.75				
Aurora	do								.08					T.	.02	T.		T.	.05			T.	.21			T.	.10	T.	.05	.43	.80	1.74				
Bement	Mississippi								.07	T.	T.			T.	.05	.60	1.25	.08			T.	.33			T.	.16		.21	.38	.84	3.97					
Bloomington	Illinois								.22						.06	.09	.42										T.	.32		.24	.18	1.09	2.69			
Cairo	Mississippi								.33						.29	.03	.74	.24																3.14		
Camp Point	do								.06						.02	T.	.91	.01																.57		
Carbondale	do								.07	T.	T.				.08	.55	.54	.38																.34		
Carlinville	Illinois								.23	T.	T.				T.	.85	1.76	.02																4.02		
Carlisle	Mississippi								.07	T.	T.				1.50	1.15	.25																			
Chester	do								.03	T.	T.				.01	.41	.68	.06																		
Clinton	Illinois								.14	T.	T.				.05	.40	1.00																		3.15	
Cobden	Mississippi								.68						T.	.12	T.																			3.47
Dakota	do								.36	T.	T.				T.	.72	1.58																		1.66	
Decatur	I.								.15	T.	T.				T.	.05	.72	.58																	3.68	
Dixon	Mississippi								.26	T.	T.				T.	.11	.53	T.																	.76	
Du Quoin	do								.42	T.	T.				T.	.12	T.																		3.24	
Dwight	Illinois								.12	T.	T.				T.	.15	T.	.04	.05															2.06		
East St. Louis	Mississippi								.30						T.	.13	.20	T.																	3.50	
Edwardsville	do								.94	T.	T.				T.	.14	.35	.20																	4.21	
Elgin	Illinois								.38	T.	T.				T.	.02	.28	.1.20	.28															1.49		
Fairview	Mississippi								.38	T.	T.				T.	.06	.08	T.																	3.35	
Galva	Illinois								.30						T.	.05	.28	1.50	.11															2.45		
Grafton	Mississippi								.33	T.	T.				T.	.13	.05	T.																	1.74	
Greenville	do								.20	T.	T.				T.	.13	.05	.14																	3.52	
Griggsville	Illinois								.15	T.	T.				T.	.04	.15	.15																	5.48	
Havana	do								.20	T.	T.				T.	.03	.68	T.																		2.99
Henry	do								.18	T.	T.				T.	.04	.10	T.																		2.09
Hillsboro	Mississippi								.02	T.	T.				T.	.10	1.24	.04																	1.32	
Joliet	Illinois								.07	T.	T.				T.	.02	.25	.65	.08																4.59	
Kishwaukee	Mississippi								.38						T.	.02	.05	T.																		1.96
La Grange	Illinois								.17						T.	.05	.10	T.																		1.71
La Harpe	do								.10	T.	T.				T.	.04	.15	T.																		2.43
Lanark	Mississippi								.15	T.	T.				T.	.01	.52	T.																		1.32
La Salle	Illinois								.15						T.	.12	.25	T.																		1.32
Lincoln	Illinois								.20						T.	.09	.28	1.50	.11																3.44	
Macomb	do								.09						T.	.05	.20	T.																		2.47
Manteno	do								.17						T.	.04	.10	T.																		2.47
Martinton	do								.10						T.	.05	.05	T.																		2.40
Mascoutah	Mississippi								.08						T.	.15	.45	1.10	.20															3.90		
Minonk	Illinois								.14						T.	.01	.14	.04																		2.12
Monmouth	Mississippi								.10						T.	.13	.04	T.																		2.06
Morris	Illinois								.26						T.	.04	.08	T.																		2.06
Morrison	Mississippi								.37						T.	.01	.19	T.																		1.54
Morrisonville	Illinois								.01	T.	T.				T.	.47	1.94	.02	T.																4.21	
Mount Vernon	do								.23						T.	.00	.83	.50																		3.84
Nashville	do								.32	T.	T.				T.	.13	.19	.18	T.																3.98	
Oregon	do								.30						T.	.03	.03	T.																		2.37
Ottawa	Illinois								.26	T.	T.				T.	.32	1.93	T.																	1.80	
Pana	Mississippi								.16						T.	.12	.25	T.																		4.40
Paw Paw	Illinois								.16						T.	.06	.09	T.																		1.78
Pearl	do								.08	T.	T.				T.	.10	.09	10	T.																2.77	
Pontiac	do								.13						T.	.09	.10	T.																		1.58
Quincy	Mississippi								.05						T.	.09	.89	.03	T.																1.94	
Riley	do								.31	T.	T.				T.	.04	.28	.22	T.																1.75	
Roberts	Illinois								.30						T.	.14	.22	T.																		2.29
Rockford	Mississippi								.12						T.	.73	.73	T.																		1.52
Rushville	Illinois								.31	T.	T.				T.	.04	.17	T.																		

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Date.	North Dakota.				Minnesota.																Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.			
	Bottineau.		Devils Lake.		Lisbon.		Minot.		Pembina.		Collegeville.		Crookston.		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo.		Moorhead.		New Ulm.		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	55	17	51	23	52	23	59	15	.....	.....	45	25	45	20	47	24	45	32	50	25	45	13	50	23	51	27	42	15
2....	45	22	46	27	54	23	45	21	.....	.....	53	26	52	26	55	34	63	32	55	30	48	21	58	32	58	39	55	20
3....	49	21	48	26	56	27	47	25	.....	.....	47	32	45	27	51	40	57	31	49	26	58	27	50	32	49	36	50	34
4....	58	18	55	22	48	26	60	28	.....	.....	54	24	51	22	54	24	62	25	55	24	58	24	53	19	61	30	50	20
5....	61	23	59	34	47	23	61	30	.....	.....	60	36	53	30	54	29	64	40	56	34	59	31	57	32	59	32	53	35
6....	44	24	51	31	50	21	31	34	.....	.....	58	49	49	36	62	42	64	42	53	38	60	35	59	51	60	49	60	38
7....	41	29	49	28	40	23	51	32	.....	.....	49	35	40	35	34	40	40	41	26	68	42	57	31	53	35	54	26	
8....	43	19	40	28	38	15	37	.19	.....	.....	37	25	35	23	39	27	41	29	38	25	53	28	40	24	38	28	48	20
9....	30	17	31	12	45	13	29	21	.....	.....	37	21	29	23	36	18	35	20	32	16	41	21	32	13	35	19	35	15
10....	35	13	30	12	46	14	51	18	.....	.....	29	10	27	10	30	10	45	14	29	11	38	15	33	8	32	14	32	0
11....	40	13	42	22	43	18	46	20	.....	.....	40	20	42	15	45	12	50	22	43	20	53	15	43	13	44	16	31	8
12....	35	25	41	23	43	13	42	30	.....	.....	40	30	45	25	54	28	40	30	43	28	48	22	41	19	47	31	35	18
13....	25	15	29	12	36	13	32	20	.....	.....	38	28	34	25	44	21	45	28	33	17	43	20	39	24	42	26	30	15
14....	40	5	36	10	40	6	46	6	.....	.....	39	18	32	9	38	19	38	12	34	7	44	18	34	30	35	21	31	11
15....	35	9	36	28	36	10	44	15	.....	.....	33	27	44	20	39	27	56	23	34	29	41	18	32	24	37	28	36	12
16....	55	24	58	28	52	12	66	25	.....	.....	42	31	53	32	47	29	56	29	52	33	45	26	46	30	48	34	40	18
17....	58	29	59	27	40	28	62	41	.....	.....	56	38	59	38	49	32	67	33	60	33	58	30	68	33	61	33	42	16
18....	32	23	30	23	46	26	57	28	.....	.....	50	34	36	28	59	46	45	29	29	49	34	56	38	47	38	44	18	
19....	35	23	32	25	50	30	45	27	.....	.....	48	38	38	28	59	45	57	38	42	27	51	33	49	29	51	37	52	25
20....	53	24	45	28	50	25	50	25	.....	.....	48	30	50	27	62	45	55	35	51	28	55	34	47	30	60	35	52	22
21....	34	25	34	23	49	25	35	30	.....	.....	59	37	46	35	62	44	50	34	49	26	54	38	56	39	64	40	49	23
22....	33	12	33	21	49	26	40	20	.....	.....	43	29	34	30	56	37	52	28	57	32	63	32	61	31	45	26	46	22
23....	39	15	42	25	52	28	48	20	.....	.....	44	27	40	15	53	27	53	26	42	23	63	32	61	31	49	30	46	24
24....	48	13	44	23	47	30	55	17	.....	.....	48	27	43	17	50	27	56	27	46	22	62	35	48	33	52	30	47	22
25....	38	22	40	22	45	30	51	25	.....	.....	51	40	42	22	48	35	56	40	42	23	60	26	54	34	50	43	44	26
26....	37	23	36	24	43	29	45	20	.....	.....	45	33	40	26	46	42	48	35	40	31	53	31	45	32	44	37	38	21
27....	42	24	37	29	50	32	57	19	.....	.....	40	33	42	30	44	38	49	37	45	34	59	41	42	37	36	30	46	26
28....	32	17	36	25	47	26	35	16	.....	.....	49	40	40	35	45	40	48	38	49	35	56	42	43	35	46	38	42	26
29....	40	20	42	27	50	29	51	18	.....	.....	45	35	44	34	45	45	50	35	46	27	49	35	46	30	47	37	42	34
30....	39	20	40	21	51	27	43	18	.....	.....	36	26	35	22	51	40	40	23	41	20	53	31	40	21	37	30	42	38
Mns.	41.6	19.3	41.4	23.7	46.5	22.7	47.7	22.6	.....	.....	45.4	30.0	42.2	25.5	49.4	32.0	51.2	30.4	44.0	25.3	52.4	28.5	46.6	28.3	47.8	32.2	43.8	21.7

Date.	Wisconsin.										Iowa.										Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.			
	Eau Claire.		Grantsburg.		Hancock.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Prentice.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids.		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	51	22	49	24	49	24	49	25	44	25	48	19	48	18	48	24	46	21	47	23	47	26	52	27	47	26	50	28
2....	57	28	55	36	52	32	57	36	52	33	48	30	50	24	59	35	56	26	59	35	58	35	60	39	57	35	59	35
3....	50	41	49	35	49	43	52	41	52	40	47	37	46	32	51	39	57	37	50	33	55	39	52	42	58	40	50	40
4....	49	25	50	20	48	25	50	30	45	32	47	21	45	27	52	27	48	31	50	26	50	32	55	31	49	31	54	32
5....	58	22	59	32	53	27	56	28	52	30	50	27	54	24	60	30	55	28	57	26	57	31	62	31	56	29	60	30
6....	60	46	59	47	51	37	57	43	56	36	50	40	51	27	62	45	58	33	62	40	64	46	58	40	60	38	61	38
7....	58	44	56	37	55	45	55	36	53	42	50	45	50	39	56	37	55	47	56	39	57	40	57	38	61	44	61	44
8....	44	26	38	24	48	28	37	28	42	28	47	24	28	27	49	27	40	28	35	28	39	28	43	30	38	29	44	31
9....	38	20	34	18	33	28	38	24	35	24	30	18	30	14	33	15	32	20	30	15	34	22	40	26	38	25	43	26
10....	31	10	29	9	31	18	27	16	26	18	30	14	24	16	33	15	32	20	30	15	34</							

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Leavenworth, Ind.		Illinois.															
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Vernon. ⁵⁵		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winne- bago.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.	48	22	45	22	48	30	50	23	42	22	48	22	45	22	46	23	44	27	44	22
2.	60	36	51	22	57	33	60	30	57	26	59	30	56	22	59	31	58	33	56	30
3.	59	45	54	34	66	44	61	41	58	37	64	47	60	40	59	38	61	45	52	42
4.	56	32	46	37	62	44	59	35	49	31	54	30	64	33	50	31	53	36	49	26
5.	58	29	—	30	59	38	60	30	57	25	57	25	56	36	56	27	56	33	52	25
6.	68	38	63	—	70	38	68	33	59	30	64	32	66	31	64	33	64	46	61	32
7.	60	43	61	30	66	55	69	43	65	35	60	33	67	31	68	38	68	45	60	44
8.	45	33	40	39	55	38	58	36	37	34	50	33	47	38	31	45	33	46	26	
9.	44	28	39	30	42	31	38	26	31	29	40	23	36	28	37	25	38	27	34	22
10.	37	26	30	22	42	31	35	25	30	22	37	18	35	27	32	17	34	24	31	18
11.	48	21	34	20	50	27	48	20	41	18	45	15	46	20	42	16	43	23	41	15
12.	74	45	56	19	72	42	70	34	68	20	73	28	70	22	70	37	69	37	63	27
13.	65	47	54	30	66	55	72	55	59	38	65	34	69	41	59	44	64	47	52	35
14.	48	40	44	40	65	51	62	44	47	34	—	37	51	47	47	38	47	39	40	30
15.	41	39	40	34	63	51	54	42	44	33	48	37	60	46	42	37	43	39	40	33
16.	49	40	—	33	51	43	47	40	49	26	48	35	46	42	49	29	46	38	49	24
17.	58	38	55	31	61	40	—	—	59	29	52	40	59	36	58	37	58	36	56	34
18.	74	56	58	44	70	52	70	34	65	38	65	49	66	36	67	50	69	49	59	45
19.	75	61	65	55	74	57	73	58	66	52	67	60	76	53	67	61	72	61	66	58
20.	75	64	68	55	76	58	75	60	73	50	74	61	67	58	71	61	72	60	68	54
21.	76	61	69	56	74	59	75	58	74	60	73	57	75	58	74	61	75	59	71	52
22.	69	48	66	55	77	63	71	61	69	57	70	50	76	45	69	47	70	50	67	44
23.	54	38	67	40	66	44	64	42	53	37	53	35	58	35	52	36	50	41	52	29
24.	56	33	47	33	58	38	60	33	54	31	55	32	51	35	57	32	53	37	53	29
25.	54	47	45	25	57	42	50	38	50	32	51	37	58	42	52	40	59	42	50	32
26.	55	46	46	39	66	50	56	43	46	40	50	42	57	46	48	42	52	44	48	41
27.	58	50	45	40	63	54	63	50	51	43	55	45	65	49	56	47	60	49	47	42
28.	68	54	52	40	62	58	61	55	55	45	57	—	64	52	58	50	62	53	48	42
29.	64	57	56	40	65	59	61	56	58	45	58	50	63	57	59	56	61	56	54	45
30.	66	57	60	45	66	52	66	53	59	54	59	55	66	57	62	53	65	51	55	48
Means.....	58.7	42.5	51.9 ^b	35.8 ^a	62.3	45.6	60.6 ^a	41.5 ^a	54.2	36.1	56.9 ^a	37.8 ^a	59.2	39.5	55.4	38.9	56.8	41.7	52.1	34.9

^a, ^b, ^c, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.⁵⁵ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.